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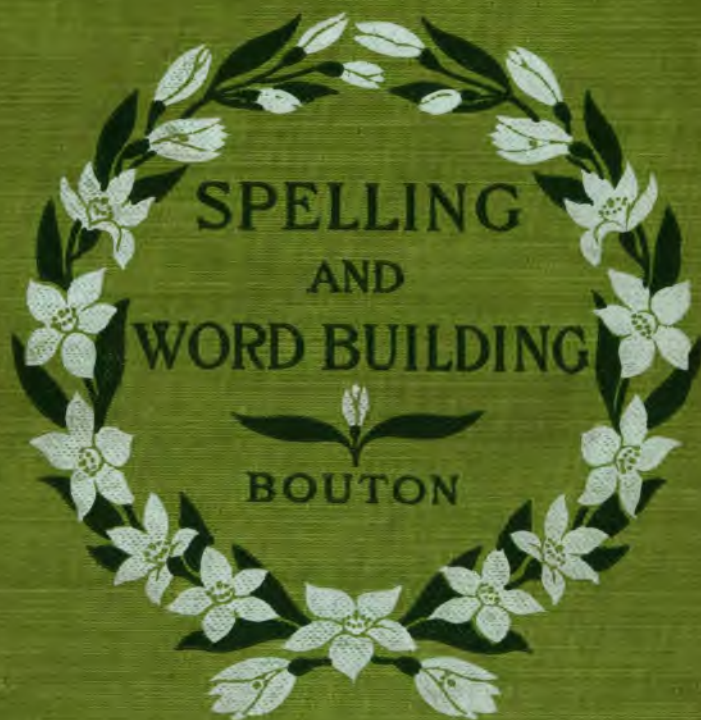
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SPELLING
AND
WORD BUILDING


BOUTON

FIRST
BOOK

EducT 759.02.228



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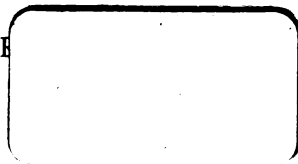
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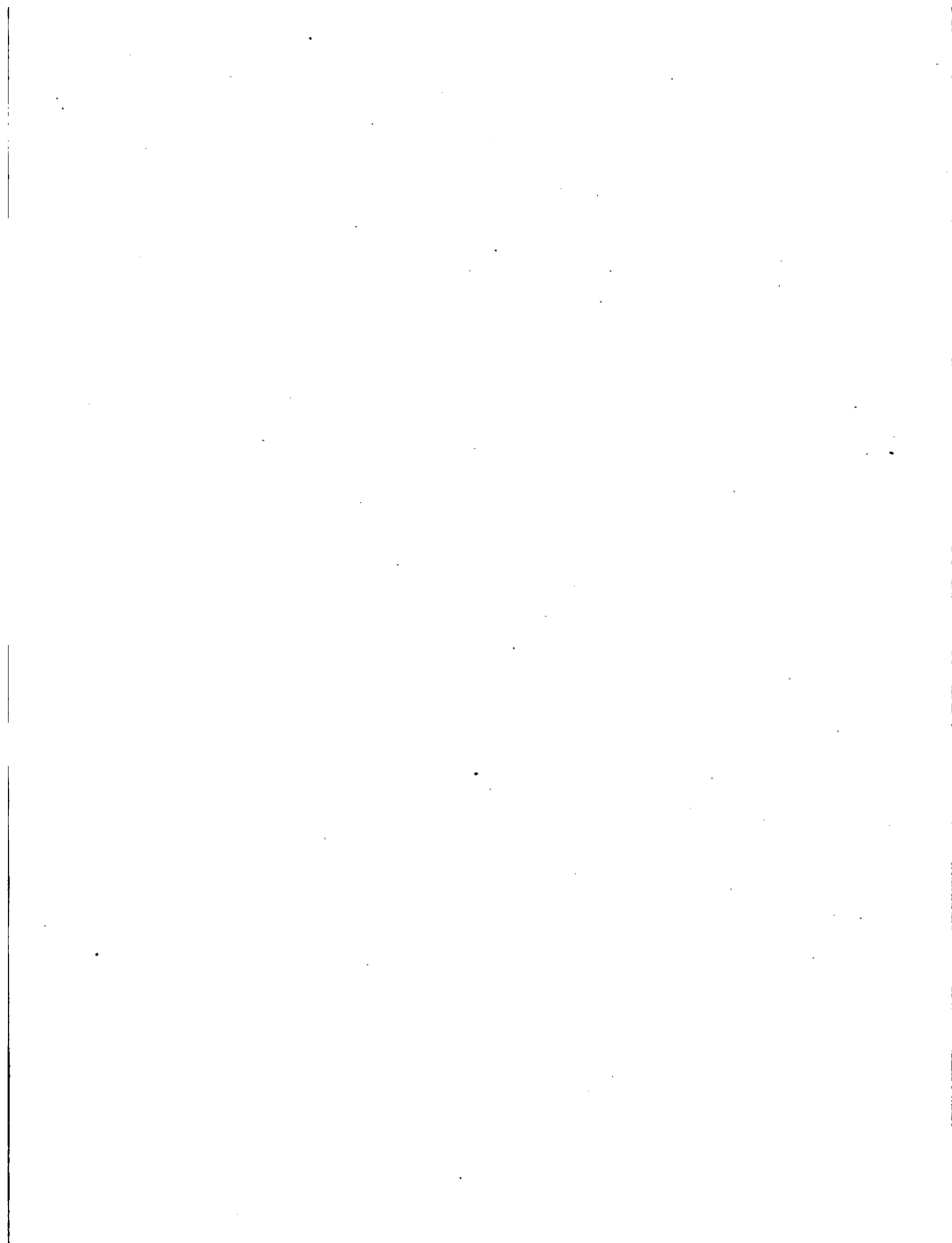
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SPELLING AND WORD BUILDING

A PRIMARY VOCABULARY

BY

EUGENE BOUTON, Ph.D.



UNIVERSITY PUBLISHING COMPANY

NEW YORK

...

BOSTON

...

NEW ORLEANS

~~Feb. 2087~~

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PREFACE.

YEARS ago the first school book placed in a child's hands was the speller. He learned the alphabet, and then was required to spell page after page of words, most of which had for him little meaning. The teacher relied on drill rather than awakened interest.

As modern methods of teaching reading were adopted the speller lost its prominence, and soon its use was generally abandoned, with the idea that children would learn to spell from their readers and from written exercises. To this plan a fair trial was given. For years, in many of the best schools, no spelling book was used. But it was found that children taught in this way were deficient not only in spelling but in ability to recognize at sight and to pronounce the new words which they met in their reading.

Evidently it was the abuse of the spelling book and not its use that was objectionable. Special drill and a separate text-book in spelling were conceded to be necessary, but it was thought best to restrict the drill to words which were within the child's vocabulary and with which, therefore, he was familiar. Several text-books were prepared on this plan, and their use in the schools resulted in improved spelling.

The study of these words, however, still left the pupil deficient in the power to call new words at sight. To remedy this grave defect, several series of phonic readers were devised. But in order to secure the necessary phonic drill these readers tend to sacrifice the sense to the sound. The truth is that the speller, rather than the reader, should provide this phonic drill.

About ten years ago an effort was made by the author of this book to find what words pupils in primary grades are expected to learn, and at the same time to arrange these words so as to afford a phonic drill sufficient to teach the pupil the phonic force of letters, and thus enable him to call new words readily.

Lists of words were made from seventeen sets of standard school

readers, it being assumed that these words are within the child's vocabulary. The lists were introduced into the primary schools of Pittsfield, Mass., for drill in the first, second, and third grades, and have been used there for the past eight years. The results have been so satisfactory that these lists, improved and corrected from experience in the schoolroom, are now offered to the public in the series of spellers of which this is the first.

On a part of the page, words are presented as individuals without reference to their phonic relations to other words. A large number of these words are illustrated, to add to the interest and to assist in impressing them upon the memory of the child. About 2,300 words are presented in these lists.

On another part of the page the words are arranged in columns according to phonic laws, under the heading "Word Building." These lists familiarize the child with the phonic laws of our language and give him the power to call new words at sight. In this way most of the 2,300 words appear a second or a third time in the book.

A distinct advantage of this arrangement is that it provides ample and continued reviews, while it avoids the monotony and concentration of difficulties which characterize formal reviews occurring at intervals of ten or fifteen pages throughout a book. To illustrate: on page 56 is the word *maple* under the phonic element *ple*; on page 66 it appears under the illustration; and on page 71 it occurs again under the element *ma*. The word *squirrel* appears first in the list of individual words on page 23; next, under the phonic element *el*, on page 44, in the word-building list; and again in the word-building list under the element *squ*, on page 87.

No space has been taken in this book for dictation exercises, blanks to be filled, or other devices for written spelling. But there is ample opportunity for dictation. The words presented as individuals are more or less closely related. See, for instance, page 18, showing a night scene, with the words *sky*, *stars*, *moon*, *shine*, *bright*; or page 39, where the interest centers upon *washday*, and the words *apron*, *washtub*, *soap*, *wring*, *hang*, and *clothesline* are given.

The illustrations are suggestive. Teachers will have no difficulty in arranging dictations embracing the words given. The more such exer-

cises are suggested by the particular work and surroundings of the schools in which they are used, the more attractive and useful they will be. The sentences thus arranged can be given to the children as an exercise in written spelling, which is of first importance. It is also strongly urged that the children be led to use the words in sentences of their own. With the help of the pictures they will have little difficulty in making such sentences.

Where the same word has several different meanings, these have been brought out and impressed by pictorial definitions which will prove interesting as well as instructive. Examples of this are *bark*, page 44, *scales*, page 82, and *trunk*, page 88.

The book provides various means of awakening interest and making the children familiar with the forms of words. Some of these are found on pages 48, 55, 65, 70, 75, 80, etc. The ingenious teacher will devise others, such as requiring the children to write lists of words containing one syllable, lists containing two syllables, lists of words beginning with a certain letter, ending with a certain letter, or containing some given combination.

Interest in the forms and meanings of words and habits of accuracy will secure good results in spelling. If the teacher knows how to awaken such an interest and cultivate such habits, her pupils will find no study more delightful.

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fox



trap

egg

she
her
will
your
pret ty

flag



Word Building.

ell

bell	well
dell	swell
tell	cell
fell	yell
Nell	shell
sell	spell
smell	Belle



spade

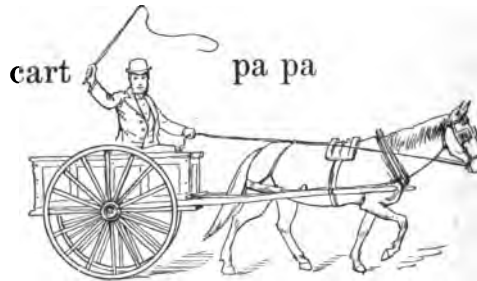
dig

an
am
bad
good
hand

oh
go
up
Tom

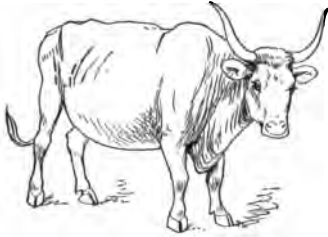
ill

will	pill
kill	spill
hill	bill
till	Will
still	rill
fill	gill
mill	sill



cart

pa pa



ox



mice

tall
bas ket
full
ap ples



sat
high

tack
dress

tip
sand
track

rap
shall
stand



duck

goose

Fan ny

Word Building.

ag
flag
bag
rag
tag
wag

eg
egg
leg
beg
peg
keg

ig
pig
dig
big
rig
twig

og
dog
log
frog
bog
hog

May	did	Joe	that
lap	lay	his	back
bag	pen	whip	in to
	catch		mouse



Word Building.

	<u>ănd</u>		<u>ĕst</u>
and	band	nest	vest
hand	land	best	west
sand	stand	blest	rest
grand		crest	

ăk (ăk)

Jack	Mack	tack	rack
lack	back	stack	crack
black	sack	quack	track



we saw Max ride fast

as	mug	says
by	now	spin
let	ten	gray
left	them	Dash

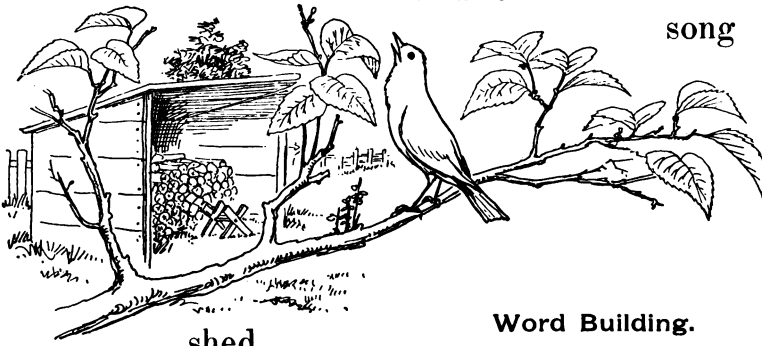
pet



Word Building.

<u>id</u>		<u>ide</u>		<u>ite</u>
did	ride		side	bite
hid	pride		hide	kite
lid	bride		wide	white
kid	tide	be	side	write
rid	slide	in	side	po lite

bird ie

sweet
song

shed

Word Building.

imare
was
got
setso
sly
shy
himhim
Jim
dim
Tim
Simrim
trim
brim
slim
swim

mat

in

Ma ry feed An nie

thin
be ginskin
rob in

in to

iptip
lip
slip
whip
shipJip
hip
skip
chip
sipdip
rip
drip
trip
strip

if
its
far
off



fish

tell
fell
felt
held
milk

day
den
hit
leg
old
boot

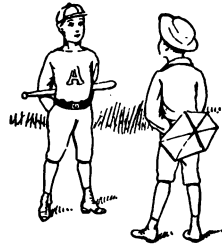
Wil lie
may
with
from
nice
rest

new shoe



Ann

hear	some
glad	what
miss	gives



Frank John

Word Building.

ay

lay
play
clay
May
day

may
ray
pray
tray
gray

say
Ray
Tray
hay
way

gay
jay
pay
bay
stay

Nel ly

Fred

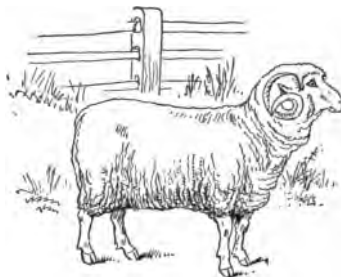


let ters



red
green
blue

yel low
or ange
pur ple



ram

us
put
low
seen
snow

bit
pin
want
bread
makes

Word Building.

O
go
so

o
no
ho
Fi do

Car lo
Le o
fro

oe
Joe
toe
hoe

ow

low
blow
slow

glow
flow
snow

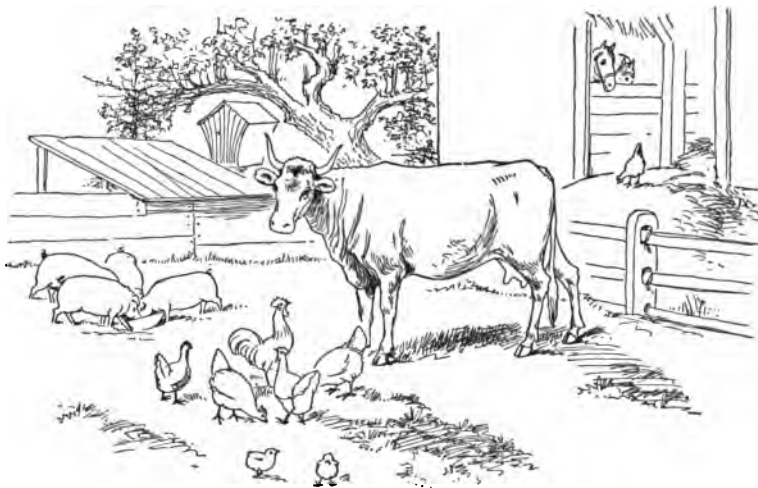
row
grow
throw

crow
sow
mow

be low

show

bed	to	men	{ ax	dull
eat	fed	toss	{ axe	knife
led	then	less	ax es	sharp
yet	up on	press	cut	knives



farm yard

Word Building.

<u>ē</u>		<u>ē</u>		<u>ē</u>
me	see	bee	eat	sea
he	Lee	free	ear	tea
she	glee	tree	each	pea
we	flee	three	ease	plea
be	wee	a gree	east	flea



gate

Al ice

pail

Har ry

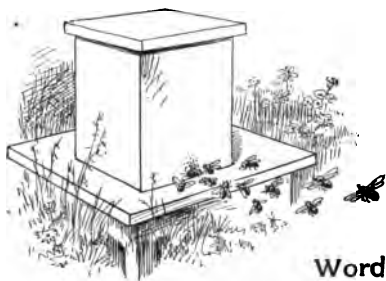
Sam
for
wax
of

one
two
too
soon

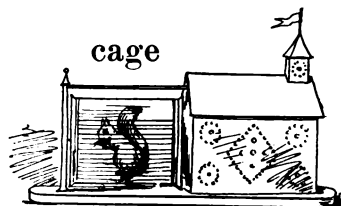
where
there
were
wade

near
they

large
school



bees



cage

Word Building.

am

ram

Sam

swam

clam

slam

ax

ax

Max

wax

flax

tax

age

age

cage

page

rage

stage

ade

wade

made

spade

shade

blade



swim

Word Building.

old

hold	fold
told	mold
cold	sold
gold	bold

<u>ive</u>	<u>oat</u>
five	goat
drive	boat
hive	float
a live	coat

ee

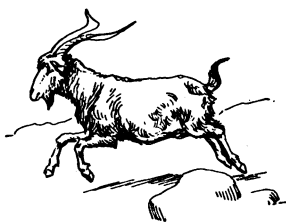
deep	sheep
keep	sleep
peep	weep
creep	sweep
Bo-peep	a sleep

hole
hold
four
floor
sing
sink
wear



pup

dish
three
five
rig
when
right

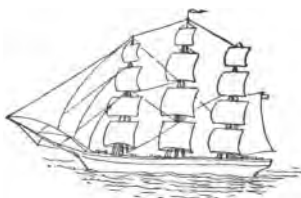


goat

buy
dug
kill
take
soft
deep



Jane sews



ship



waves

boat

surf

lip

all

hill

ha

air

Nell

jump

tub

nap

call

wish

face

wore

Grace

string

just

door

eyes

still

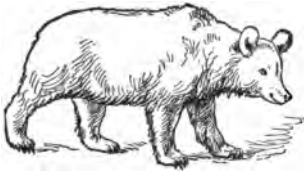
gave

open

pa pa's

float

bring



bear



dove

Word Building.

ācēīcēūbūmp

face

mice

tub

jump

race

nice

rub

pump

Grace

spice

rubs

bump

pace

rice

dub

hump

space

price

cub

lump

place

twice

club

stump

ail
pit
ill
lid
fun
tin
dry
brim



hid
keg
fill
pink
pond
sits
flow
food

bank mill frog log

kid
kind
come
think

why
keep
flesh
loves

pill
home
clean
drink

sail
wink
spill
a way

Word Building.

ănk

bank
Frank
thank

īnd

kind
find
blind
mind
bind
be hind

ēan

clean
bean
mean

ěsh

flesh
fresh
thresh

īnk

sink
drink
think
pink
wink
link

ōnd

pond
fond
be yond

stick
those
things

life
while
ver y

buzz
quack
rage

sis ters
pitch er
moon light

Hal
but
out
be
win
sun
done
sky
stars
moon
shine
bright



night

neat
flee
tax
bun
east
peg
flea
bin
sob
pride
plea
strip

Word Building.

all

all
hall

ball
tall

call
wall

fall
small

Hall
stall

ile

while
pile
smile

right
bright
fright

ight

light
fight
might

sight
tight
night

oon

moon
soon
spoon

mad
nut
big
hop
ink
fall

fine
time
work
sau cer
a fraid
Belle



sail boat

Word Building.

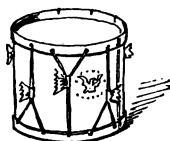
<u>ane</u>	<u>ail</u>	<u>ine</u>	<u>ut</u>
Jane	pail	shine	cut
cane	sail	fine	but
lane	nail	line	nut
pane	snail	vine	hut
mane	rail	twine	shut
Crane	fail	nine	nut ting
crane	mail	mine	chest nut

sea sack
Kate beat
beam made
went saves



leaf

web try
vest till
read tear
sells week



drum

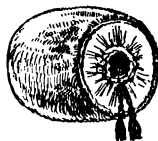
George
fruit

find last
much warm
won't raise

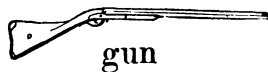


lamp

wind down
cluck mouth
a long leaves



muff



gun

Word Building.

āise ēad
raise read
praise bead

ēāve outh
leave mouth
leaves south

ūch
much such

ūck
duck cluck
luck struck

ōok
book hook
look cook
took

Vowels.

a, e, i, o, u

beg
rug
pat

hug
bog
who

name
An na
Min nie

rain
to-day
chick ens



saved

Ro ver

wa ter

Word Building.

ăş

has

as

ış

his

't is

ëm

them

stem

öm

Tom

from

âmë

name

game

lame

blame

came

tame

same

frame

ain

rain

grain

train

main

lain

pain

plain

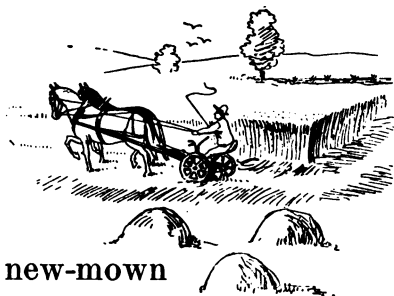
Spain

be came

rain bow

Ruth
laid
these
which
don't

Bes sy
head
neck
side
fin gers



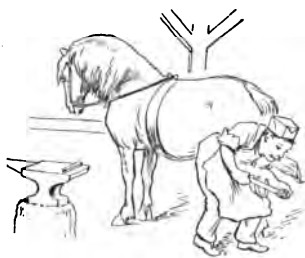
po ny

new-mown

field

hay

grass



Bob

shod

hot
stop
teach
peep
smell
show

sweep
mow
ro sy
brown
fur
first

a ny
way
steps
cane
walk
swam

Word Building.

ūm

drum
hum
plum

ouse

house
mouse

īch

which
rich

ēck

neck
deck
peck

āid

laid
maid
staid
a afraid

ōwn

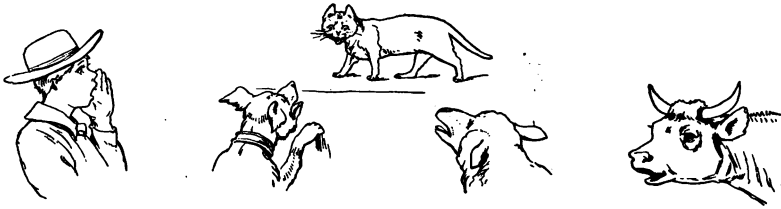
mown
own
sown
grown

own (oun)

down
brown
town
Brown

ēach

teach
peach
beach
reach



ho

bow wow

mew

baa

moo

met

fit

six

lift

sin

pan

use

rag

wee

sad

lie

sleep



palm

cake

shop

their

paws

throw

round

go ing



mer ry

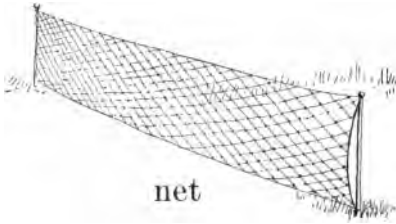
crept

o ver

squir rel

lounge

be gan



net



lad

Word Building.

ift

lift

sift

swift

ix

six

fix

mix

oo

too

moo

cuck oo

use

use

a muse

re fuse

watch



pock et

race
wait
oth er
car ry
a gain

case
best
June
month

sport
hurt
stung



rose

fair
gar den
sun shine

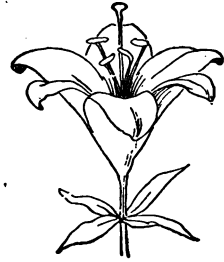


wings

bill

tail

breast



lil y

or
long
piece



clock

Word Building.

or

for
form
nor
cord

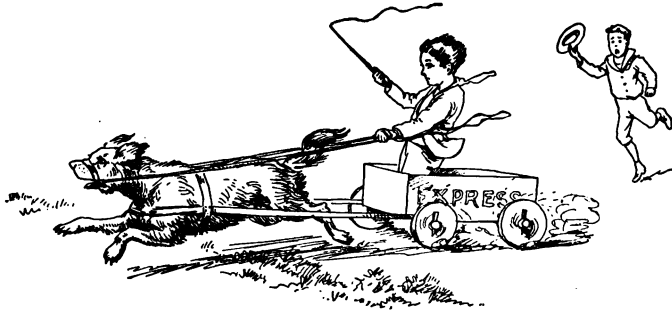
song
long
strong
gong

ong

wrong
a long
be long
ding dong

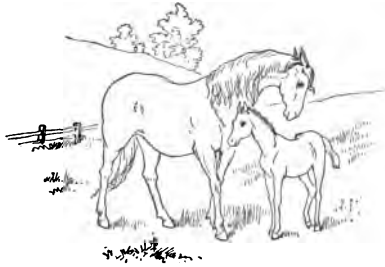
oth er

oth er
moth er
broth er
an oth er



Jip draws wag on Ben Dan

lot
our
rob
poor
drop
leave
trot
meet



colt

thank
quite
strong
spot
din
slam
luck
broth er

Word Building.

ear

hear
near
tear
dear

rear
year
fear
clear

spear

end

end
send
mend
spend

lend
tend
bend
at tend

end ed

end
nod
lost

game
flew
grab

quick
came
goes

Roy
E va
dear



rod

hook

line

Word Building.

ie

lie
die

pie
fie

ound

round
ground

found
sound

tie

a round

ake

make
take
cake
shake
rake

sake
lake
flake
wake
a wake

ate

Kate
gate
mate
skate
state

late
plate
slate
rate
grate

hip
hog

care
safe

hope
said

know
cried

young

ma ny



foot ball

Word Building.

ait

wait
bait

ept

kept
wept

slept
crept

ope

hope
rope

ost

lost
Frost
cost
frost

ied

cried
dried
fried
tried

died
spied
tied
un tied

oy (oi)

boy
Roy
toy
en joy



kicks swift
start ed

Word Building.

ing

sing	ding
ring	king
bring	swing
string	fling
spring	dar ling
thing	noth ing
wing	morn ing
sting	e ven ing

Consonants.

b	c	d	f	g
h	j	k	l	m
n	p	q	r	s
t	v	w	x	y
z				

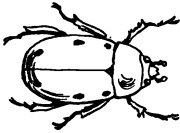
won	lamb
maid	count
fond	bind
none	chick
die	club
live	would
haste	march
is n't	un der
sang	shot
ring	spring
rang	sprang
sit ting	
ding dong	
bal ance	



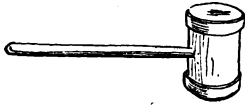
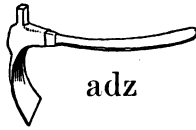
corn



rock



bee tle

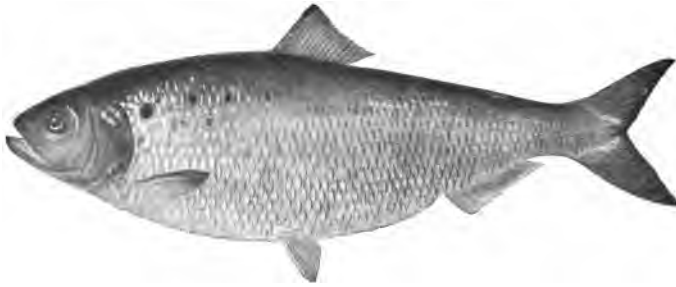
Em ma
James

adz

hair

read y
loseyard
pinch
feel

desk



shad

Word Building.

ärd

yard

hard

lard

âir

air

fair

fair y

ön

on

Don

up on

hair

pair

chair

öx

ox

box

fox

feel

eel

peel

üng

stung

rung

hung

ēel

heel

steel

wheel

jet

sleek

proud

rears

Park

lame

more

smoke



tent

woods

stable

swimming

Dick

cook

hark

next

hunt

shore

guess

flower

good-bye

Word Building.

ark

hark

Park

spark

dark

mark

bark

Mark

ick

stick

quick

chick

kick

Dick

pick

thick

sick

tick

trick

brick

lick

Nick

wick

ess

dress

press

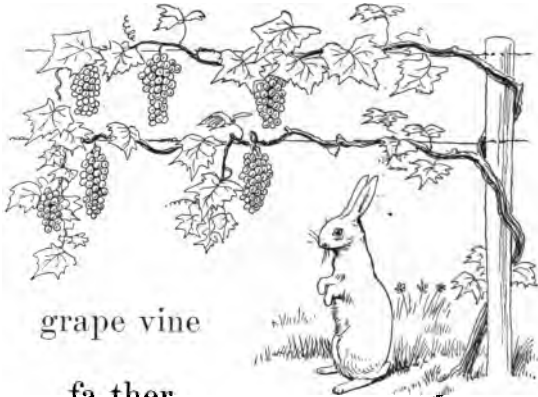
Bess

less

bless

un less

re cess

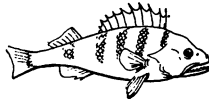


grape vine

fa ther

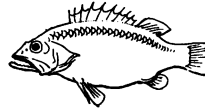
rubs cry
ear must

rab bit



perch

some thing
such own
cloth age



bass

pic ture

Tow ser Rob in
sup per hap py

fish pond

worms bait
should ground
hard whose

try ing



quail

Word Building.

āpēāsē

grape	bass
crape	grass
cape	pass
tape	glass
shape	class

ōmē (ŭm) ōnē (ŭn)

some	done
come	none

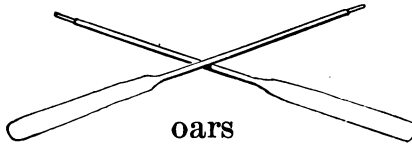
ōtheigh (ā)

cloth	sleigh
moth	neigh

ȳ (ī)

my	spy
by	sky
fly	try
sly	cry
shy	fry
why	dry
but ter	fly
Ju ly	

Nat
He ro



oars

smooth
stum bled

ice
hum
pick
pump
tum ble
fun ny
short
both



row

ask
mud
slide
rough
bro ken
bad ly
stump
on ly

Word Building.

oar

oar
soar

ue

blue
glue

ough (ũf)

rough
e nough

ort

sort
short

od

rod
trod
nod
shod
God
hod

are

care
share
bare
hare
pare
spare

dare
fare
rare
scare
snare
square

ish

fish
dish
wish
rel ish
pee vish
Span ish



buds

puss y

ēək

week
sleek
meek

seek
cheek
creek

stem
skin
noise
bone
Bos ton

Bell
aunt
stone
might
strayed

Word Building.

ūd

bud
mud
suds

cud
scud
stud

ask

ask
bask
mask
task
cask

ast

fast
last
past
cast
mast

I'm
Beth
sure
sor ry

great
gen tle
teach er
chil dren



ap ple tree

pulp
wool
wish es
him self

skip Jo sie
stove dim ples
Mrs. (Mis tress)

oats
bran
wild
plum

how
sour
thick
sil ly

hatch
cheer
rob in
red breast

Word Building.

ove

stove
drove

ild

wild
mild
child

ear

wear
bear

our

our
sour

scour

pear
tear

hour
flour

eth

Beth
Seth

eer

cheer
steer
queer

gay
cold
seem
idle

rule
tube
note
scolding

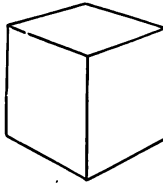
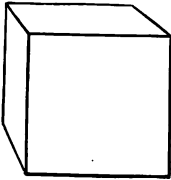


flute

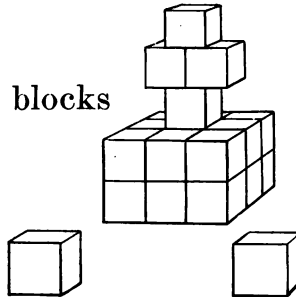
could
post
sent
once

child
learn
does n't
would n't

cube



cubes



blocks

Word Building.

ilk
milk
silk

oll
doll
Poll

ose (ooz)
lose
whose

ote
note
wrote

clock
rock

cock
block

sock
lock

crook
knock

o'clock

mock

seeds

core

toe

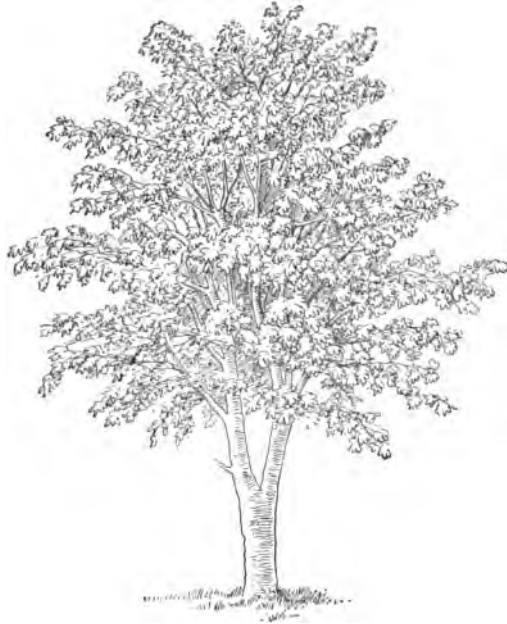
la dy

wise

nor

rooms

cen ter



cher ry tree

Bess

light

write

bless

push

squeak

cheese

near ly

Word Building.

ere

here

mere

our

four

pour

ise

wise

rise

oom

room

broom

eak

weak

beak

leak

squeak

speak

creak

streak

eed

feed

seed

need

heed

steed

a greed

in deed

ah
talk
snap
cross

lane
cord
Lu lu
a pron

soap
hang
wring

giv en
eat ing
wash tub
gold fish



clothes line

wash day

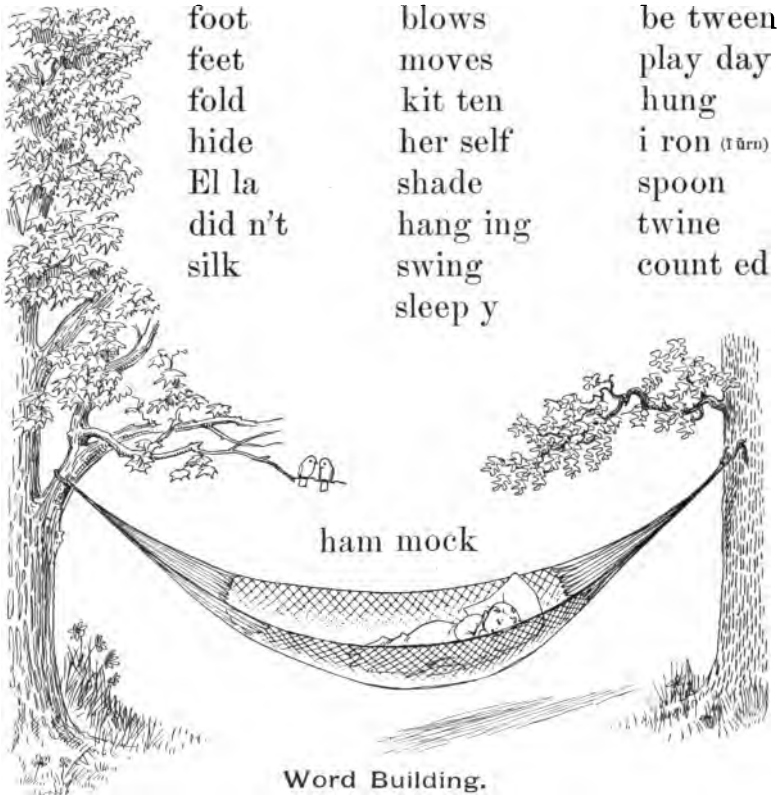
Word Building.

ang
sang
rang
hang
sprang

ash
Dash
splash
crash
flash

ove (ŭv)
dove
love
glove
a bove

oss
toss
moss
cross
a cross



foot	blows	be tween
feet	moves	play day
fold	kit ten	hung
hide	her self	i ron (T ūrn)
El la	shade	spoon
did n't	hang ing	twine
silk	swing	count ed
	sleep y	

Word Building.

<u>ēet</u>	<u>ěnt</u>	<u>ōol</u>	<u>ēen</u>
meet	tent	school	seen
feet	sent	tool	green
beet	cent	stool	queen
sheet	lent	pool	screen
street	went	spool	Green
sweet	pre sent	cool	be tween

wake	rail	coop	mate
woke	ev er	brush	aft er
eight	pup py	din ner	swift ly
an oth er	les son	feath ers	row boat
chest nut			



hen coop

Word Building.

<u>ow</u> (ou)	<u>ămp</u>	<u>ōke</u>	<u>on</u>
cow	lamp	woke	les son
scow	camp	joke	rea son
now	scamp	smoke	per son
how	tramp	poke	cot ton
plow	cramp	spoke	but ton
bow wow	stamp	broke	sea son

tag	wall	caw	harm
Ray	wide	tune	patch
I'll	word	fare	threw
touch	than	cool	tak ing
chalk	spend	streams	be gin
Mr. (Mis ter)			

dime
knee
spool
need
sum mer
stud y
please



land
slap
pure
coat
point ed
brought
closed

farm er

Word Building.

ure

pure
cure

eam

beam	steam
cream	stream

ease

ease
please

ew (u)

drew
threw
grew
An drew

aw

saw	raw
paw	draw
caw	straw
claw	gnaw

ought (at)

ought
bought
brought
thought

fear
steer
pile
town
speak

joke
nails
heal
crowd
trust

farm
be cause
with out
driv ing
shoe ing



owl



snow balls

al ways
miles
help
shake
rill
hoofs
chase
them selves

Word Building.

oof

hoof
roof

ēal

heal
meal

owl (oul)

owl
howl

ārm

harm
farm
arms

āsē

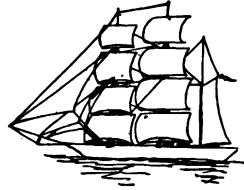
chase
case
base

ēlt

felt
melt
pelt

ēy

don key
Char ley
hon ey



bark



pay
part
Mark

Bun ny

Jill
strange
Ma bel

Word Building.

eat

meat	heat
beat	peat
seat	treat
neat	wheat

cheat

al

al ways
al most
al so

el

El la	Ma bel
elm	cam el
else	bar rel
El sie	ves sel
squir rel	

clear
sight
be ing

un less

meat
claws
milked



add
dot
nine
sev en

Fan
start
tries
crack

mold
seat
creep
match

a live
nice ly
dol ly
hur ra

loud



jay



flax

fan tail



pi geon

Word Building.

ôrn

corn
thorn
horn

ärt

art
cart
part

s (sh)

sure
sure ly
sug ar

en

o pen
of ten
gar den
e lev en

sev en
kit ten
wood en

gold en
fat ten
light en

rip en
heav en
lis ten

e ven

bend	chip	horn	soup
steal	change	sto ry	teeth
play ing	eas y	a sleep	froze
Lu cy	pa per	Chi na	



hay cock

mead ow

Word Building.

<u>st</u>		<u>â</u>	
stop	stay	a way	a go
stand	sting	a long	a muse
store	stung	a gain	a loud
still	string	a live	a lone
stick	strung	a sleep	a head
stare	strong	a round	a like
steps	sta ble	a wake	a cross
start ed		a greed	

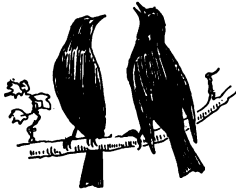
knit	base	form	Ja mie
we'll	mitt	link	o' clock
mit tens	you're	ly ing	doc tor
mail bag		stamp	
rail road			



train • cars

Word Building.

<u>lā</u>	<u>ōnē</u>	<u>cār</u>
la dy	bone	tone
la dies	cone	stone
la zy	lone	Jones
la bor	a lone	
		car pet
		Car lo
<u>īl</u>	<u>kn</u>	<u>or</u> (ēr)
I'll	knife	knot
we'll	knives	kneel
he'll	knee	knew
you'll	knit	knock
she'll	know	knock ing
they'll	known	knit ting
		doc tor
		tai lor
		col or
		ma jor
		par lor
		sail or



black birds

son
send
sick
snow y
mean
task

he'll
late
flat
grow
gnat
pic nic

tar dy
named
rather
some times
we've
morn ing



roads

In slate may be seen at, ate, late, slat.

In there may be seen he, the, her, here.

Tell what words may be seen in each of these:

chair
your
shall
catch
many

Frank
hear
snow
orange
start

then
blame
brown
teach
beetle

thank
attend
plate
grate
stable

raw
broke
cure

cud
died
peck

meek
rung
scud

lard
tied
rare

pie
I da
E dith
Hor ner



found
whole
rib bon
Ju li a

rise
stood
slipped
mock

dead
tame
death
spark

porch

thought

no where

a ny where

Car lo

Word Building.

jā

Ja mie

Ja cob

ime

time

dime

ūbe

tube

cube

jū

Ju li a

Ju li us

āve

gave

wave

save

brave

grave

cave

stave

shave

slave

be have

ōre

more

fore

sore

wore

core

score

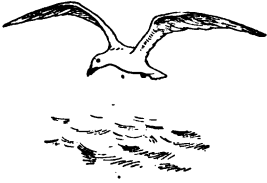
shore

tore

store

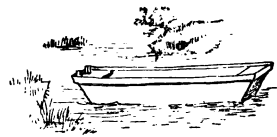
be fore

sea bird



can ning
drink ing
naugh ty
what ev er

scow



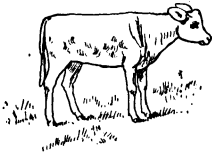
foam
seek
twist
brave

flight
blaze
pleased
look ing

cape
jol ly
you'll
nev er

ate
poke
skate
scrap

calf



eel



ape



From the letters in slate may be made these words :

a

let

sea

tea

at

lets

set

teas

ate

sat

slat

ale

as

late

salt

ales

eat

last

sale

tale

eats

east

seal

tales

seat

least

steal

stale

Spell the words for which these letters stand:

I	II	III	IV	V
VI	VII	VIII	IX	X

spy
spoil
Poll
tricks

re al
stool
she'll
wood en



par rot

south
Kit ty
sew ing
Christ mas

e nough
care ful
wa ter ing
a ny thing

Word Building.

sēa

sea
sea side
sea bird
sea son

ātch

catch	latch
hatch	patch
match	snatch
scratch	

oil

oil
spoil
boil
soil

as (a ob-
scure)

Christ mas
can vas
break fast
Thom as

wh

who
whose
whole
whom

ikē

like
strike
spike
a like

a ny (ēn ŷ)

a ny
a ny where
a ny thing
a ny bod y

pad
stew
pane

suds
pare
la bor

pew
fried
a gree

Seth
scold
naught

win dow



A da

ray
since
blew

arms
sing ing
bath

shook
straight
dust ed

shawl



wrap

Word Building.

da

A da
I da

awl

shawl
crawl

oad

road
load

ince

since
Prince

ed

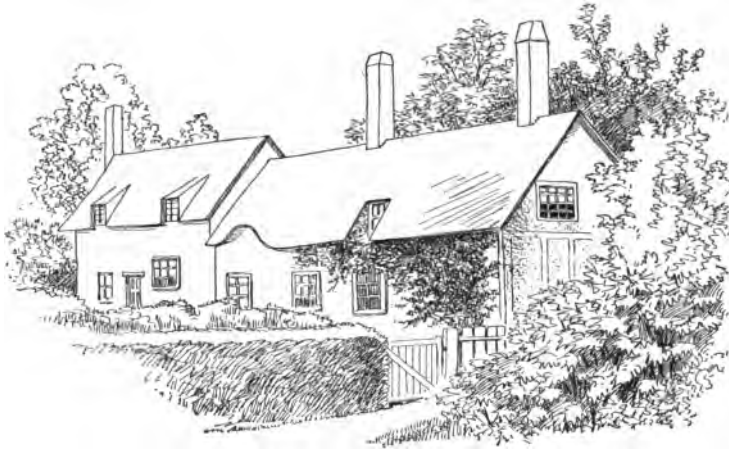
start ed
count ed
point ed
hunt ed
wait ed

want ed
fold ed
shout ed
dust ed
drift ed

end ed
wad ed
need ed
seat ed
melt ed

rest ed
hand ed
lift ed
vis it ed
pat ted

Miss	earth	known	rope
puss	place	al so	sneeze
lunch	we're	tak en	thread
blame	can't	Hen ry	tai lor
chim ney	mu sic	Char ley	a round



cot tage

Word Building.

	<u>n't</u>		<u>en</u>
won't	did n't	giv en	eat en
don't	has n't	tak en	cho sen
is n't	does n't	bro ken	stol en
can't	was n't	hid den	writ ten
would n't		mis tak en	

North A mer i ca

Eu rope

A si a



world

South A mer i ca

Af ri ca

fail

took

swell

cous in

share

gold

fuss

mend

romp

Jones

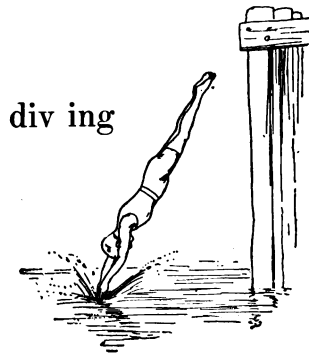
a wake

Tom my

Ar thur



snail



div ing

ant

Rose

cloak

hunt ed

paint

lend

sold

pass

bold

waist

stayed

Wal ter

fast er



street

New York

city

Tell what words may be seen in each of these :

gone

crowd

cart

sailor

scare

land

stare

whole

tear

wheat

string

rather

farm

camel

form

stood

pear

speak

train

nowhere

stone

stand

kneel

something

center

wooden

tailor

anywhere

slide

strange

golden

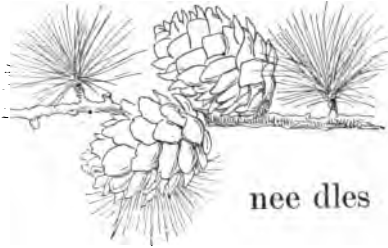
sometimes

mean ing	stopped	fight ing	peo ple
frol ic	gen tly	smoke stack	rained
up set			tongue
struck			Moore
pull			Le o
claps			purr
drive			plate
en joys			wis est
Dr. Young			gloss y
stand ing	deck		ev er y



Word Building.

<u>ple</u>			<u>tw</u>
ap ple	ma ple	twine	twist
pur ple	sim ple	twice	twelve
dim ple	dap ple	twig	twen ty
peo ple	cou ple	twirl	twin kle
crip ple		twin kling	



nee dles

pine cones



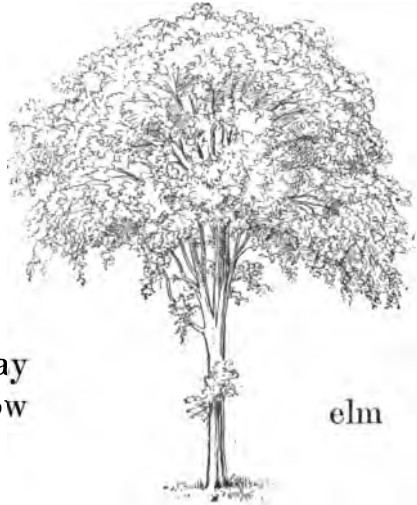
pine

To ny
crawls
Ber ty
wip ing
shad y

tipped
be fore
yes ter day
to-mor row
grass y

wipe
rip
sir
sip
mine

pipe
clay
lean
Lee
ti ny



elm

Word Building.

fr

Fred
frog
from
fried
Frank
frock

fro
fret
fruit
froze
fringe
frol ic

free
fresh
frame
freeze
fright
friends

front
frisk
frost
Fri day
friend ly
frit ters

e lev en	twelve	thir teen	four teen
XI	XII	XIII	XIV
Sun. (Sun day)		Mon. (Mon day)	
tight	whoa	knot	plen ty
plow	hors es	un tie	har ness

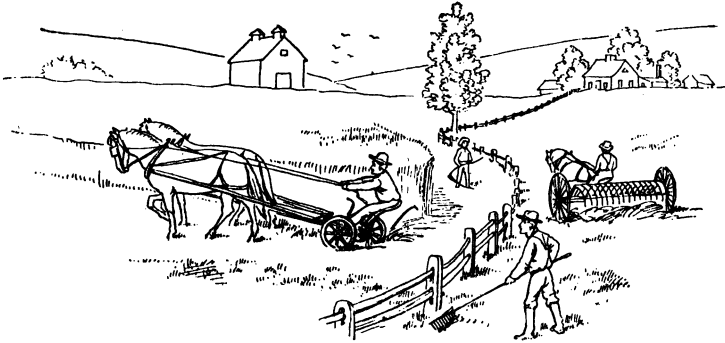


plow ing

Spell each of these words backward:

on	pin	part	step
am	pup	sees	noon
oh	dim	nips	keep
ha	nap	rats	Anna
rat	but	peep	sleep
tip	bob	spot	parts
did	pat	pans	loops
saw	raw	stew	spots
mug	won	deed	madam
ten	wed	loop	Hannah

rake	slow	fore	no ble
sore	each	west	hear ing
rode	cry ing	heal ing	oil can
kneel	team	scythe	tick tack



mow ing

rak ing

fif teen	six teen	sev en teen	eight een
XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII
heel	forks	blade	pulled

Word Building.

<u>o</u>		<u>ble</u>	<u>wor</u> (wûr)
to	a ble	bum ble	work
in to	ta ble	bram ble	word
do	sta ble	mar ble	worms
two	no ble	thim ble	world
who	tum ble	trou ble	worth



fly ing

lit
run ning
jumped

flit
low ing
looked

God
do ing
light en

free
be hind
wet ting

blind
trod
else

dumb
load
dance



raised
pole
toad

deaf
Lou
has n't

bridge

fall ing
drowned

row ing

cross ing

land ing
my self

Tell what words may be made from the letters in each of these :

slate
horse
white

table
birdie
orange

things
sisters
pitcher

first
saucer
fingers



rail ing

fro	weep
soar	vexed
a go	spied
close	treats
glow	part ly

roam	say ing
un cle	un kind
Flo ra	dear ly
gold en	in deed
mold ing	com fort

Word Building.

<u>ô</u>	<u>râ</u>
he ro	Flo ra
al so	Do ra
sa go	Co ra

<u>är</u>	
far	bar
tar	car
star	scar

Ar thur

<u>öse</u>	
rose	close
nose	chose
Rose	those
sup pose	

<u>ife</u>	<u>sëlf</u>
life	him self
fife	her self
wife	it self
knife	my self
strife	your self



tea	moth
few	build
sown	heard
hare	strap

birth day

par ty

aunt's
cheeks
Ber tha
fill ing
rea son
for got

neigh
flow ing
be have
dar ling
sweet est
drift ed

Jan. (Jan u a ry)



sleigh bells

sleigh ride

Word Building.

cr

crow
cried
crept
crops
cross
crowd
crack

creep
crawl
crest
creak
crash
cry ing
cross ing

crib
crape
creek
cream
crock
cramp
crip ple

crane
Crane
crook
crumb
croak
crowed
cra dle

cray on

Word Building.

för

for give

for get

for est

for got

for get-me-not



hawk

scat ter ing

to ward

fly er

dreamed

pounce

mill er

swing ing

bê

be cause

be hind

be gin

be have

be loved

be gin ning

be low

be tween

be yond

be fore

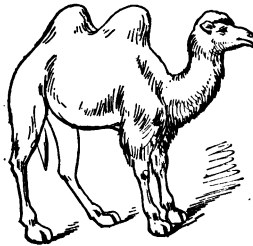
be gan

be side

be came

be long ing

humps



cam el

some bod y

trav el

Ja cob

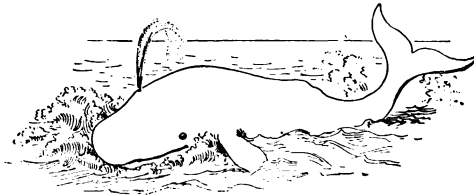
El sie

Clar a

help ful

climb ing

spout ing



whale

catch ing

ei ther

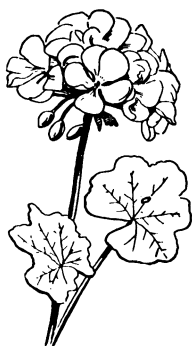
eat en

flapped

near er

fright en

fish er man



ge ra ni um

pret ti est

mark
used
fie
whom
kept

apt
lack
slats
butt
a lone

good-by
play ful
Char lie
truth
Fish er

Dix ie
past
rogue
be side
be low



a corn



oak

Word Building.

on (ŭn)

won

li on

na tion

son

wag on

Lon don

once

a pron

mo tion

won der

rib bon

cray on

pi geon

ques tion

ful

arm ful

use ful

joy ful

cup ful

care ful

cheer ful

bag ful

play ful

faith ful

pail ful

hope ful

truth ful

spoon ful

brim ful

peace ful

as ters

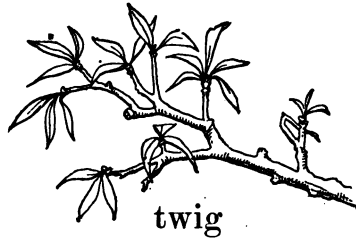
mouth ful

beau ti ful



*By putting a letter before
each of these words make
it into another word:*

able	how	oats
age	hut	old
ail	ice	on
air	ill	one
all	in	or
am	ink	other
an	is	our
and	it	ox
as	its	pill
at	lad	pin
cow	lap	race
ear	lay	rain
eat	led	rap
eating	lid	red
end	light	right
had	lip	ring
hat	live	room
he	long	row
here	lose	table
hip	low	till
his	luck	top
hook	nap	trap
hop	now	up
hot	oars	well



twig

mind	hunt ing
board	col or

but ter cups



plant

stalk	hav ing
un til	car ried



crock



pear



crane

lone

lump

scar

Paul

limb

nine teen

XIX

mak ing

arm ful

twen ty

XX

nar row

re cess

twen ty-one

XXI

mill pond

seat ed

Tues. (Tues day) Wed. (Wednes day)

spell

beef

fresh

broad

chose

shave



wil lows

Word Building.

f

fly

flit

flag

flat

floor

flute

float

flies

flesh

flee

flax

flow

flea

flew

flour

flail

flown

flight

flaps

fling

flint

flash

flakes

fly er

Flo ra

flow er

flapped

fly ing

flow ing



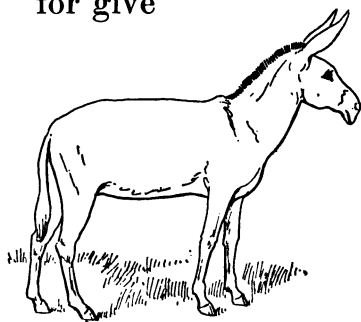
ma ple

a muse
fright
screamed
for give

aims
sign
odd

wrote
most
flown
chain
huge

break
chi na
glue
wait ed
dust
mute



mule

eyed
re fuse
o pen ing
Jen nie
Jum bo



cub

Word Building.

ive

give
live
for give

na

An na
Chi na
chi na

aste

taste
haste
waste

good

good
{ good-by
good-bye

br

bring
bread
bride
bright
brown
breeze
broth er
brought
bro ken

bright ly

bridge
broad
break
broke
Brown
broom
brim ful

break fast

brick
brass
branch
breath
breathe
breast
bram ble

rib

true

Hart

nurse

break fast

snare

through

flies

haul

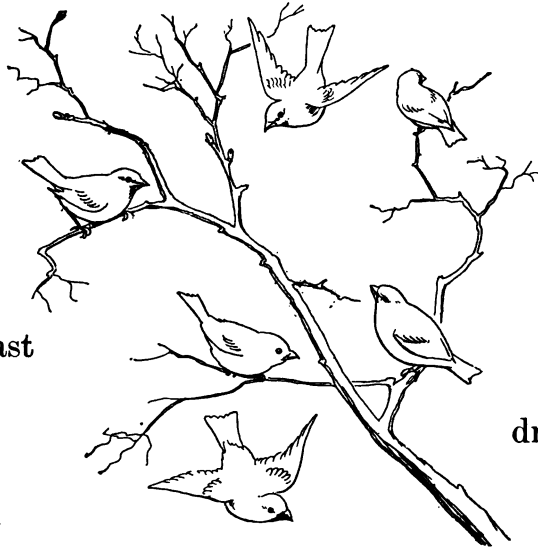
shape

lift ed

chirp

dream ing

sung



spar rows

Word Building.

ib

rib

crib

ies

flies

tries

aul

Paul

haul

urse

nurse

purse

dr

dress

drink

drum

draws

drop

drew

drawn

driv ing

drive

drove

drowned

dream ing

drip

dressed

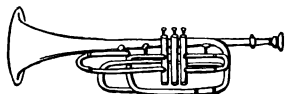
dropped

dress ing

drink ing

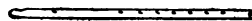
drag ging

trump et



a loud

fife



taught

min ute

your self

noth ing

win ter

dur ing

cov ered

want ed

lead ing

mas ter



sol diers

cap tain

bright ly

fif er

ma jor

slave

king

at tend



crest



to geth er

trou ble

fe ver

fight

strife

fi er y

Ju li us

twen ty-two

XXII

Thurs. (Thurs day)

thir ty-three

XXXIII

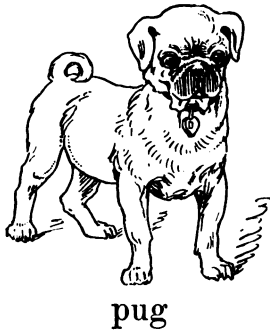
Fri. (Fri day)

for ty-four

XLIV

Sat. (Sat ur day)

tore	dell	fringe	Brown
wag	sense	sake	Hel en
cud dle	knew	weak	Per cy
Tim	voice	hope ful	
pup pies	toy shop	frock	
frisk			



pug

pin wheel

whirls
 wool ly
 grand fa ther
 play mates
 send ing
 friend ly



By putting a consonant after each of these words make it into another word :

an	for	sea	the
as	hum	see	thin
bar	knee	sigh	to
be	of	sin	too
bee	pain	so	war
bin	pea	son	was
came	pin	star	we
car	plan	tea	wee
crow	plum	ten	win
fin	ran	than	you

mon ey	mak er	worth	El len
costs	Phil ip	dol lar	An drew
bought	box es	sil ver	schol ar
price	lon ger	glass	purse
cent	pen ny	pen nies	nick el



store

Word Building.

<u>ull</u> (ool)	<u>uy</u>	<u>igh</u>	<u>ānge</u>
full	buy	high	change
pull	Guy	sighs	strange
<u>ōak</u>		<u>ies</u>	<u>mā</u>
oak	pen nies	la dies	Ma ry
cloak	po nies	sto ries	ma ple
soak	pup pies	lil ies	Ma bel
croak	ber ries	pan sies	ma jor

man ners
an swer
a bove

in side
ar row
shoot

up per
mud dy
kicked
warm ly

lower
splash
peach
smart



stage

mail



tal ly ho

coach

Word Building.

er

her
o ver
clo ver
Rov er
ev er
nev er
flow er
rath er
aft er

oth er
moth er
broth er
feath er
pitch er
fa ther
ei ther
pa per
sup per

wa ter
Wal ter
but ter
let ters
mat ter
win ter
mas ter
Mis ter
sis ters

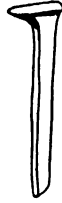
din ner
man ner
Hor ner
sau cer
fin gers
sum mer
whisk ers
Tow ser
an swer

an oth er

un der

what ev er

small er
queer
dirt y
mat ter
won drous



cor ner
sec ond
old er
Em i ly
neat er



rice

bead
vein

spike

blood
juice

slim
half

bram ble bush

main
mire

bloom
curved

bare
gift

Word Building.

oot

won (wŭn)

côr

boot
shoot
root

won
won drous
won der

corn
cord
cor ner



wheat

bl



shell

black
blue
blocks
bless
bloom

blows
blaze
blew
blame
blade

blos som
blind
blood
blest
blow ing



root

bleat ing black birds

cheer ful

laughed

per haps

writ er

slow ly

smiles

bet ter

out er

can dy

Til lie

hid ing

in ner

gloves

stud

pair



grand child

grand pa

Word Building.

isthis
missgĕn (jĕn)gen tle
gen tlygen tle ness
gen tle manĕrəwhere
therechchair
chick
cheer
chill
child
chosechip
chirp
chase
Chi na
change
cheesechin
cheeks
chi na
cher ry
Char ley
Char liechil dren
chain
cheat
cheer'ful
cho sen
chest nut

chick ens

cher ry tree

From each of the following words make another word by changing one letter:

cat	can	warm
mouse	catch	black
mice	make	big
horse	run	ill
sheep	give	
lamb	swim	
dog	bark	
fox	bit	
hare		
calf		
kit ten		



dai sies

un der stand
feed ing
fat ten
Nan cy
own er
a ble
screen
picked



morn ing-glo ries

frame

mo tion
 beast
 Ot to
 pud dle
 Mack
 tire
 bleat ing

driv er



drove

bush y
 meant
 o bey
 tin kle
 heat
 Tray
 cun ning

Word Building.

ēeze
 breeze
 sneeze
 freeze

're
 you're
 we're
 they're

fôr
 for
 form
 forks

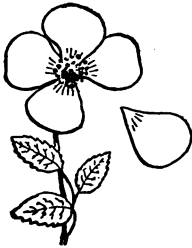
gû
 guess
 guard
 Guy

îl
 pen cil
 un til
 A pril
 pu pil
 e cil

qu (kw)
 quail
 quack
 quite
 quick
 ques tions

queer
 quart
 qui et
 queen
 quire

pêr
 perch
 Per cy
 pert
 per haps
 per sons



pet als

thorn
scratched
ber ries
rel ish

sea son
blos soms
grow ing
eas i ly



moss



for get-me-not



hay rick

bush
ber ry
cup ful

sort
plump
halves



cab bage

stack

Word Building.

ŷ

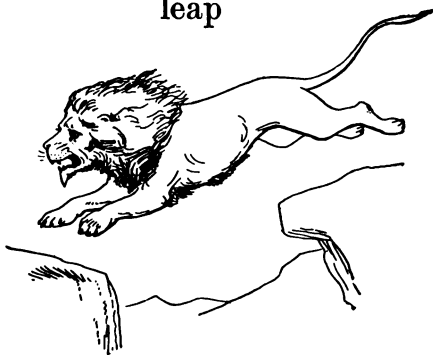
ver y
ros y
bus y
eas y
puss y
bush y
bur y
lil y
read y
stud y

snow y
sleep y
hap py
pup py
tar dy
la dy
ba by
Bes sy
Lu cy
hun gry

a ny
ma ny
po ny
Fan ny
fun ny
Bun ny
Kit ty
kit ty
pret ty
naugh ty

Ma ry
mer ry
cher ry
Har ry
car ry
sor ry
sto ry
Nel ly
dol ly
jol ly

leap



killed

bur y

grave

Green

John ny

ache

pale

un kind ness

pain

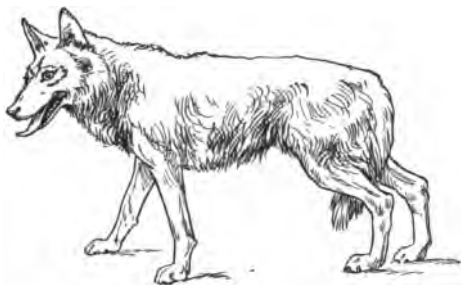
wrong

cave

scare

howl

scream



wolf

Word Building.

sh

she

show

shy

shod

shed

shop

shoe

shot

ship

shut

sheep

shine

shall

shore

sharp

short

shake

shade

shave

shad y

shook

shad

share

shoot

shape

shell

sheet

shelf

she'll

shoe ing

shawl

shoul ders

shoals

shout ed

shrub

shal lows

a gainst

A pril

clouds

leak

spout

drip

pour

brim ful

rub bers

mop

Su sie

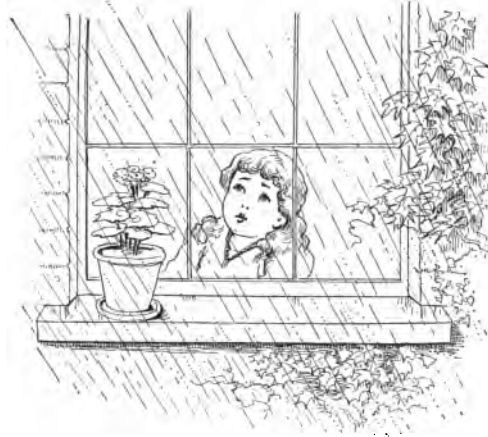
dried

crash

rain bow

pane less

rain drops



Word Building.

lū

Lu lu

Lu cy

sāi

sail

sail ors

sail ing

sail boat

awn

drawn

lawn

gr

gray

grand

grew

grape

green

grow

grave

Green

Grace

great

grown

grow ing

grain

grab

grass y

ground

grass

grate

grand pa

grand ma

grand fa ther

grand child

grand moth er

wait ing	fear less	dart	scratch
hid den	grown	strike	crip ple
snatch	tired	torn	lar ger
dare	flaps		plume
tie			grew
bind ing			glid ing
scat ters			front
stol en			mock ing
	tal ons	beak	
pant ing	ea gle		guard



From each of the following words make a new word by putting e after it, and notice the change from short to long vowel sounds :

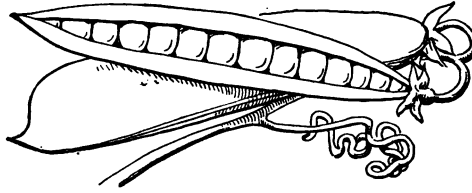
at	for	not	rod
bit	hid	pan	shad
can	hop	pin	slat
cap	kit	rat	slid
cub	mad	rid	tap
dim	man	rip	tub
fin	mat	rob	us

sow
ripe
snug

sa go
(starch from palm
trees)

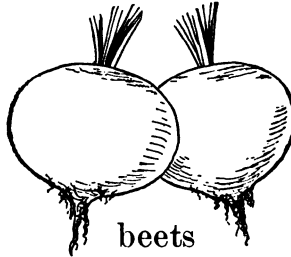
Lil lie
Smith

cheat
pork
bon y
of fer



pod

peas

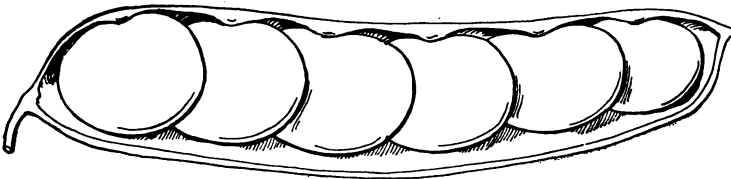


beets

meal
boil
taste

reach
spoon ful
gath er
peel

lat er
stiff
soak
be longs



beans

Word Building.

sm

small
smell
smooth
smart

smoke
smiles
Smith
smash

small er

sn

snow
snap
snug
sneeze

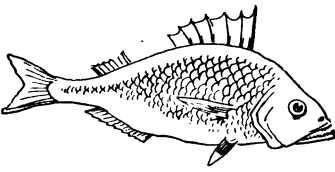
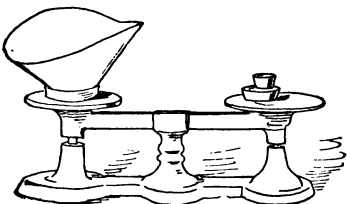
snare

snail

snow y

snatch

snow balls

Nan ny	breathe	gills	Rol lo
sup pose			soft er
tend ing			ni cest
fig ures		scales	stron ger
cho sen			steel
sale			cast
list			fins

Word Building.

ing

go ing	snow ing	milk ing	div ing
be ing	flow ing	heal ing	driv ing
ly ing	eat ing	fall ing	wip ing
try ing	land ing	rock ing	sit ting
cry ing	stand ing	drink ing	set ting
shoe ing	mean ing	scold ing	wet ting
play ing	sing ing	teach ing	can ning
sew ing	look ing	com ing	run ning
mow ing	hear ing	tak ing	swim ming
fight ing		wa ter ing	

trims	plain	la dies	car pet
treat	dropped	dressed	pleas ant
fair y	use ful	thim ble	ten der
day light	built	hous es	seed ling



lawn

hedge

Word Building.

edge (ĕj)

hedge
edge

nō

no ble
no where

ey (ā)

they
o bey

ed

rained
milked
looked
seemed
stayed
dashed
crowed
helped

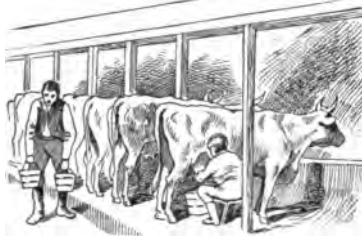
picked
called
vexed
killed
pulled
cuffed
kissed
dressed

walked
jumped
turned
reared
scoured
strayed
learned
ech oed

laughed
drowned
screamed
snatched
fin ished
but tered
an swered
light ened

pail ful
rinsed
pres ent
wiped
mar ble
mopped
skim mer

milk ing



kind ness
Hat tie
sweet ly
learned
Pon to
dashed
neat est

dai ry

scrub
scour
cream
dip
ought
thus
fling



horns
stalls
latch
tap
rack
shelf
third

Word Building.

th

the
this
that
them
then
they
there

those
these
their
than
thus
thou
they'll

them selves

th

three
think
things
thin
thick
throw
thank

threw
thread
thought
thim ble
third
thresh
thumb

through



bum ble bees

heed	heart y
bus y	ni cer
sting	gnaws
beau ti ful	

Guy	they're
Maud	no tice
Co ra	li lac



clo ver

I've
ace
art
'tis
act

but ter flies



cat er pil lars

*Tell what words may be seen
in each of these :*

amuse	seated
cabbage	sewing
dashed	soldiers
faster	sown
fisherman	spouting
flowing	sticking
looking	together
meaning	toward
neatest	watering
nothing	whatever
pleased	wheel
reared	willows

har vest
reap
sheaf
sheaves

sic kle

drag ging
sow ing
grain
rip en



rak er
fold ed
pace
rate

Sa rah
walked
tape
pout

helped
news
po nies
buc kle

tar
pert
ca per
mous ie



reap ing



fif ty-five
LV
writ ten

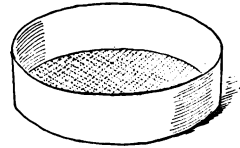
six ty-six
LXVI
twice

sev en ty-sev en
LXXVII
cou ple
teach ing



bar rel

{	thresh	sift
	thrash	tray
	flail	loaf
	straw	stale
	flour	toast



sieve

Thom as
called
a head
stu pid
twin kle
knock ing



thresh ing

sift er
Scott
they'll
cray on
rid dle
twin kling



Word Building.

al (a obscure)ar (õr)squ

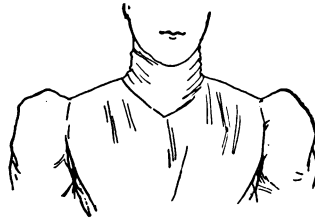
pet al	col lar	sug ar	squeak
e qual	cel lar	schol ar	square
med al	beg gar	dol lar	squeeze
an i mal	cat er pil lar		squir rel

bod y
fore fin ger
thumb

mus cles

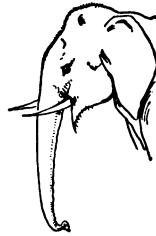
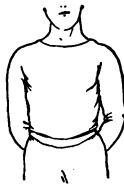
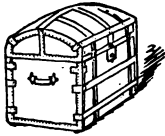
per sons
dress ing
col lar

liv ing
pulse
breath



shoul ders

chin
yawn
scowl



trunk

Word Building.

er

sil ver	as ter	riv er	rub ber
fe ver	Pe ter	prim er	cor ner
of fer	quar ter	Fish er	ten der
suf fer	frit ter	gath er	lad der
ca per	pat ter	roost er	won der
cop per	scat ter	weath er	thun der
slip per	Es ther	to geth er	shoul der
grand fath er	grand moth er	fore fin ger	

door bell

friends

par lor

rock er

sto ries

read er

sim mer ing

frit ters

sug ar

dish es

muf fins

but tered

kitch en

Dai sy

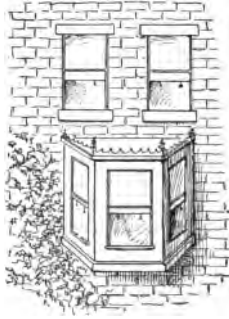
broom

scald

scoured

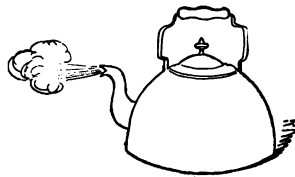
scrub bing

brick



bay win dow

steam



ket tle

coal burns



grate

Word Building.

een

thir teen

four teen

fif teen

six teen

sev en teen

eight een

nine teen

ay

Sun day

Mon day

Tues day

Wednes day

Thurs day

Fri day

Sat ur day

yes ter day



moun tains

Tell what words may be made from the letters in each of these :

forest	answered	mistaken	geranium
perhaps	bleating	threshing	fisherman
chestnut	chickens	shoulders	smokestack
feathers	sailboat	scratched	something

coast

Word
Squares.

S E A
E G G
A G E

P I N
I C E
N E T

B A D
A R E
D E N



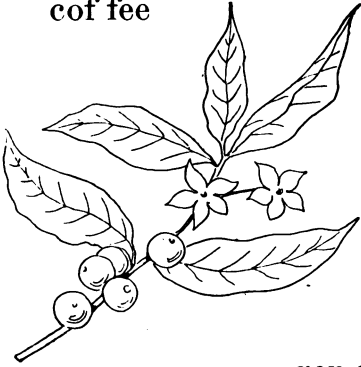
Word
Squares.

T E A
E A R
A R E

B O Y
O N E
Y E S

B A T
A C E
T E N

cof fee



cot ton



gen tle man

ear ly
tramp

care less
po lite

neck tie
comb

but ton
clos er



camp

Word Building.

ly

on ly
ug ly
bad ly
sil ly
ear ly

wise ly
nice ly
swift ly
gen tly
eas i ly

part ly
wool ly
slow ly
warm ly
bright ly

dear ly
soft ly
sure ly
sweet ly
brave ly

San ta Claus

Dec. (De cem ber)

Jack Frost



o ver coat
hood
vis its
fox es

cold er
chill
freeze
melt

writ ing
in vite
call ing
sleigh ing

Nick
creak
moans
sound

Pratt
Payne
tale
numb

mask
scamp
lock et
fel low

flakes



(Snow flakes magnified.)

Word Building.āgə (āj)ālfōamsch (sk)

cot tage

calf

roam

school

cab bage

half

foam

schol ar

ōw

yel low

mead ow

wil low

ar row

fel low

win dow

pil low

nar row

fol low

bor row

shal low

spar row

to-mor row

shad ow

wheel bar row

Alphabetic Order.

Abbreviations.

A	Ans.	An swer
B	bu.	bush el
C	ct.	cent
D	doz.	doz en
E	Esq.	Es quire
F	ft.	foot
G	gal.	gal lon
H	hr.	hour
I	in.	inch
J	Jr.	Jun ior
K	Ky.	Ken tuck y
L	Lon.	Lon don
M	mo.	month
N	N.	North
O	O.	O hi o
P	pt.	pint
Q	qt.	quart
R	Rev.	Rev er end
S	sq.	square
T	Tues.	Tues day
U	U. S.	U nit ed States
V	Vt.	Ver mont
W	wk.	week
X	Xmas.	Christ mas
Y	yd.	yard
Z	zn.	zinc



rye



buck wheat

skiff



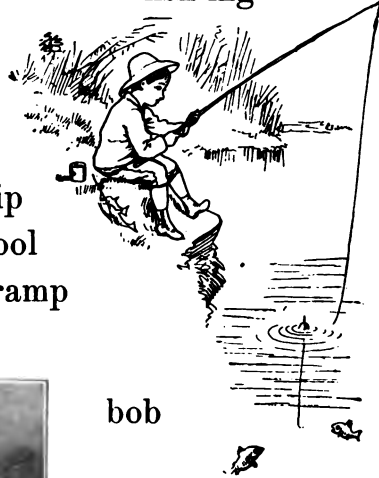
Pe ter

Bert

score

creek

fish ing



skat ing

thun der

slip

slid ing

mid dle

pool

bathe

big ger

cramp

riv er



bob

fish hook



Word Building.

ing

do ing

hav ing

hang ing

mold ing

row ing

liv ing

hunt ing

cross ing

low ing

hid ing

feed ing

swing ing

sow ing

lead ing

bind ing

dream ing

fly ing

fill ing

pant ing

o pen ing

say ing

send ing

mock ing

dan cing

mak ing

mend ing

knock ing

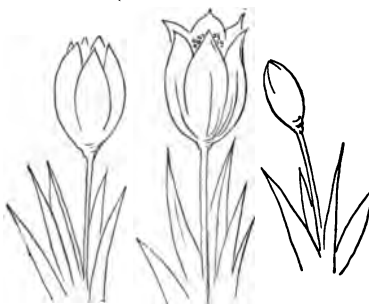
knit ting

fol low ing

scrub bing

*By changing the vowel in each
of these words make it into
another word:*

ax	lamb	soft
bad	lamp	song
ball	left	spill
barn	man	spin
bath	mend	spring
bench	most	stick
bind	odd	sting
bog	pen	stop
clock	pert	string
dig	pork	stump
draw	rag	sun
drop	ring	swim
farm	run	swing
fond	sand	tack
for	saw	track
full	scald	tall
fun	set	thank
grow	shall	then
had	shod	throw
hang	sill	thus
hat	sink	want
knit	slap	warm
know	sled	well
lack	smell	wring



tu lips



lil ies

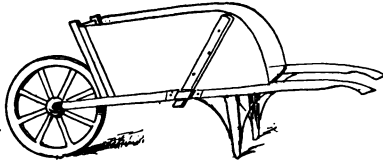


pan sies



rim
salt
melt ed

Jim
wire
tried



wheel bar row

Sim
limp

wrists
wife



peat

Word Building.

ire

fire	tire
mire	wire
hire	quire

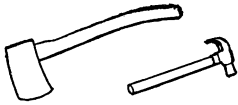
ist

pûr

list	purse
wrist	pur ple

sl

sled	sly
slid	slip
slim	slow
slap	slate
slave	sleep
sleek	slide
slats	slept
	sleigh
	sleep y
	slow ly
	slipped
	slid ing
	slip pers
	sleigh ing



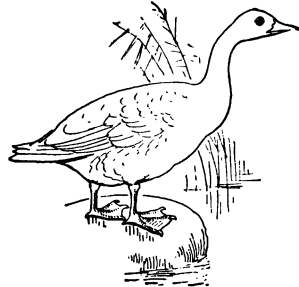
tools



ham mer
hoe
punch
hod
cop per

fire
wick
lock
sill

cel lar
build ing
scrape
hire
hour



web feet



sponge

Word Building.

tr

try	tries	trod	Tray
tree	tried	trip	trims
trap	trout	tray	tramp
trot	trust	trunk	tripe
true	train	truth	trou ble
track	tricks	treats	trip ping

try ing trump et truth ful

Feb. (Feb ru a ry)
truth ful
hon est
seemed

praise
wise ly
prayers
brave ly



Wash ing ton

ev er y bod y
a greed
stead y
forced

pray
folks
na tion
coun try



Word Building.

er

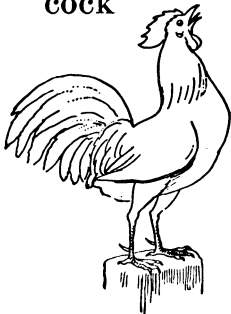
old er	fast er	weak er	up per
cold er	neat er	small er	in ner
out er	sweet er	bright er	ni cer
low er	soft er	lar ger	big ger
near er	hard er	lon ger	bet ter
lat er	clos er	stron ger	far ther

joy ful
glee
shout ed
yell
blow ing

Bes sie
Don
Ted
Rob bie

gong
rat tles
bang
rub a dub
twirl

crowed
cock



roost er

Ju ly



fourth

march ing

Word Building.

sw

swim
swift
swam
swift ly

sweet
swing
swell
sweep

sweet ly
swim ming
sweet est
swing ing

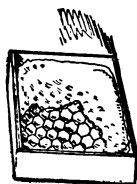
ie

Jam ie
Dix ie
aunt ie
bird ie
mous ie
Rob bie
Ed die

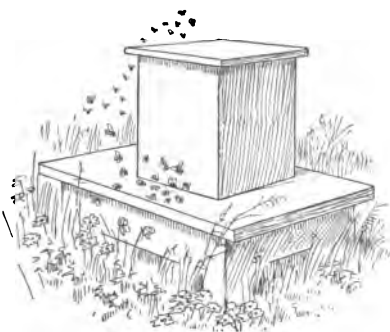
Jo sie
El sie
Su sie
Bes sie
Flos sie
Hat tie
Lil lie

Wil lie
Til lie
Nel lie
Char lie
Jen nie
An nie
Min nie

but ter fly

pelt
mix
e venticked
no bod y
hoppedcell
fry
ridsteak
tripe
spice

hon ey



hive

Word Building.

aint

faint

paint

orn

torn

worn

ead

bread

head

dead

read

thread

a head

i pe

ripe

pipe

wipe

tripe

oast

boast

coast

toast

roast

ole

hole

pole

whole

ves

leaves

halves

them selves

kle

tin kle

buc kle

pic kle

twin kle

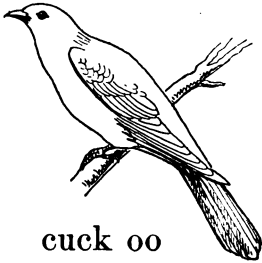
ness

kind ness

sick ness

numb ness

un kind ness



cuck oo

home less

croak

pee vish

crook

mere

need ed

numb ness

squeeze

licked

roar

flash

aid

Aug. (Au gust)

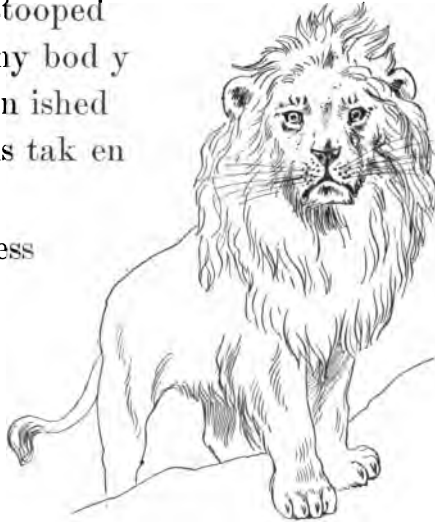
stooped

a ny bod y

fin ished

mis tak en

mane



li on

Word Building.

ith

E dith

Smith

oes

goes

roes

us

fuss

thus

gn

gnat

gnaw

ed

used

eyed

died

named

piled

saved

wiped

closed

raised

rinsed

curved

forced

praised

pleased

a greed

stopped

flapped

slipped

stirred

skimmed



nes tle
pat ted
Do ra
a like
scat
kit
lick



lapped

miss es	sick ness
pu pil	wept
prim er	kiss es
sen tence	mat ting

Es ther cra dle



rock ing

wren's



bough

Word Building.

wr

wrap	wrong
write	wrists
wring	wren
wrote	wreck
writ ten	writ er

ird (ěrd)

bird
third

ěn

men
chil dren

irl (ěrl)

girl
twirl
whirl

ic

mus ic
at tic
pic nic

be gin ning
end ing
same

pil low

pre cious
peace ful
blest

faint
lain
Crane



thou
it self
bride

doubt
sim ple
whisk ers

slept

babes
e ven ing
bed time

robe
dim
crib



lisps
tone
spoke

slip pers

qui et

Word Building.

y

cit y
pit y
cop y
shad y
dirt y
gloss y
grass y
fair y

fi er y
ev er y
no bod y
heart y
par ty
plen ty
can dy
mud dy

la zy
dai sy
Nan cy
jui cy
Per cy
dai ry
Hen ry
glo ry

bon y
ti ny
To ny
Nan ny
John ny
coun try
Em i ly
Tom my

fret

reared

smash

dap ple

hur rah

burnt

Spain

Span ish



steed

sped

knocks

boast

ra cing

hard er

spare

trip

suf fer

Word Building.

alē

sale

pale

scale

gale

tale

stale

whale

lēss

bless

un less

fear less

care less

leaf less

home less

pane less

ēst

best

wis est

sweet est

saf est

neat est

pret ti est

ni cest

gl

glad

glow

glue

gloves

glass

gloss y

glid ing

rid er

set tle

mild

o mit

quar ter

stop ping

saf est

light ened



be came

lent

piled

con nect

fol lows

praised

staid (steady)

lead er

Word Building.

st

stem
stump
stone
stove
steer
start
stool
stage
stood
sting
stack

strike
street
strange
stayed
sto ry
stand ing
stol en
streams
strayed
stum bled
straight

stout
stalls
steak
struck
sto ries
stopped
stick ing
stooped
stron ger
stop ping
stock ing

stiff
straw
stale
steed
staid
steam
sticks
strife
stake
stalk
staff

eight y-eight
LXXXVIII

nine ty-nine
XCIX

hun dred
C

quire	class	knit ting	bor row
cease	space	socks	cuffed
be loved	was n't	stock ing	mend ing
grand moth er		ques tions	
	med al		

Word
Squares.

P E A R
E A S E
A S I A
R E A P

T H E M
H A V E
E V E R
M E R E



Word
Squares.

F R E T
R E A R
E A S E
T R E E

M I N D
I D E A
N E A T
D A T E

Arrange the following words in alphabetical order :

whoa	thumb	through	scythe
yawn	piece	laughed	enough
wrap	quiet	breathe	crumbs
ache	neigh	naughty	gnawed
buzz	climb	squeeze	rather
adz	knock	friends	Europe
bury	young	Tuesday	tongue
iron	their	straight	people
knee	doubt	would n't	knives
obey	crayon	Wednesday	fright

worn
cask
stave

Nov. (No vem ber)
roof waste

weath er
a cross
pat ter

har poon



spear



at tic

gar ret

Word Building.

ēap

leap
reap

ain

cap tain
moun tain

ôrk

forks
New York

ûre

pic ture
fig ures

ēs

ax es
wish es
dish es
dash es

box es
fox es
kiss es
miss es

sk

sky
skin
skip
skim

skate
skiff
skat ing
skimmed

hous es

skim mer

frost
far ther

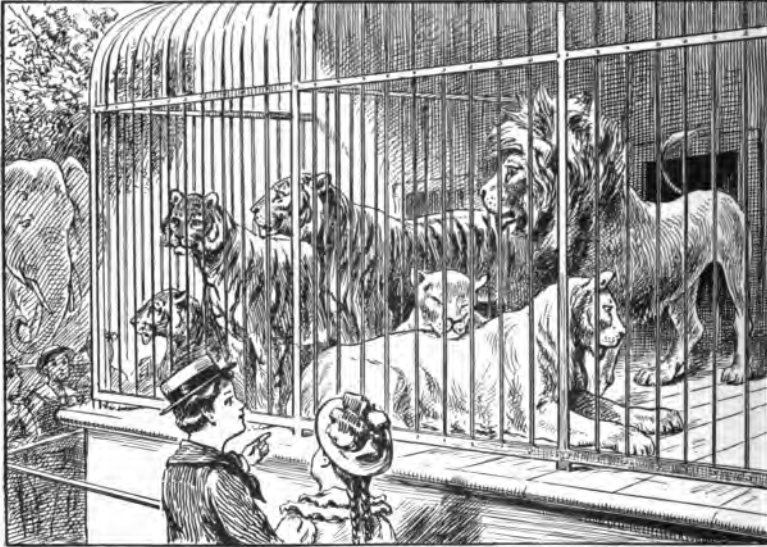
aunt ie
won der

edge
e qual

leaf less
stick ing

brass

square



an i mals

Word Building.

sp

spy
spry
sped
spin
spot
spool
spout

spade
spill
spoon
spend
spell
spear
spoke

sport
speak
spare
spoil
spike
spied
spring

splash
sprang
Spain
Span ish
spice
sponge
spar rows

Da vid	la zy	lake	vis it ed
geese	ease	shrub	an swered
whit tle	cluck ing	um brel la	sat ins
Prince	skimmed	shad ow	car riag es



park

Word Building.

ing

end ing	wait ing	dress ing	stop ping
tend ing	skat ing	march ing	drag ging
lov ing	grow ing	climb ing	trip ping
glid ing	blow ing	stick ing	gath er ing
call ing	fish ing	cluck ing	sim mer ing
writ ing	clos ing	nut ting	be gin ning
beat ing	sail ing	put ting	up set ting
limp ing	build ing	ra cing	twin kling

beach
 peb ble
 shal low
 rip ple
 flint
 roast
 wool ens
 limp ing

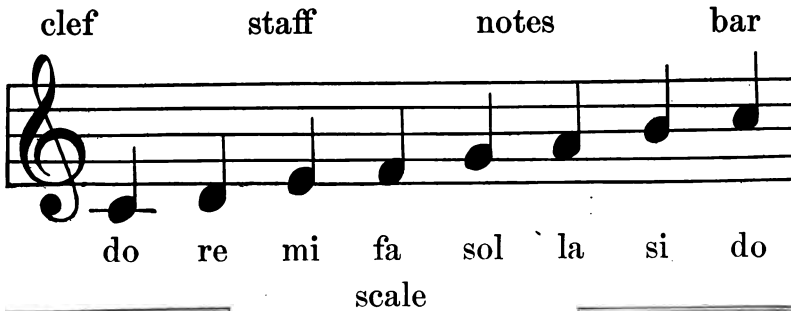


wad ing

Bo-peep
 Mil ton
 trip ping
 Ce cil
 tend
 noon
 soft ly
 hand ed

Word Building.

<u>if</u>	<u>an</u> (a ob- scure)	<u>oor</u>	<u>of</u>
if	Al an	door	off
stiff	gen tle man	floor	of ten
skiff	fish er man	door bell	of fer
	<u>er</u>		
mak er	fif er	own er	rid er
mill er	fly er	rock er	sift er
farm er	rak er	lead er	pot ter
teach er	writ er	read er	pop per
	skim mer		



for est

lis ten
 ech oed
 Oct. (Oc to ber)
 sun ning
 Al an
 climb
 nut ting
 bag ful
 dan cing

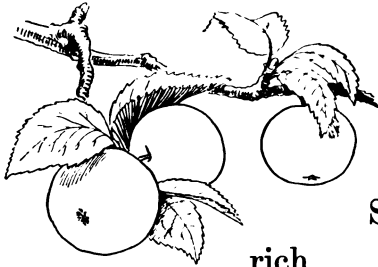


kilt

Word Building.**sc**

scow	Scott	scour	scoured
scale	scales	scrub	scowl
scald	scamp	score	scratched
scar	scold	scream	screamed
scare	scrap	scratch	scold ing
scat	scrape	screen	screened
scat ters		scrub bing	

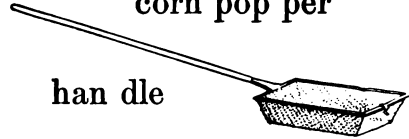
pip pins



Ed die

rich
jui cy

corn pop per



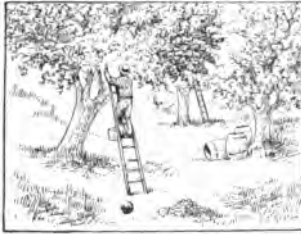
han dle

branch
stoutpic kles
soil

Sept. (Sep tem ber)

Hall
put tingbe yond
up side

lad der



or chard

gath er ing



crops

By changing the double vowel to a different double vowel in each of these words make it into another word:

beet

feel

reef

steed

bleed

food

pool

steel

boon

foot

seen

steep

choose

geese

sheet

swoop

creek

heed

sloop

tooth

deer

peer

snooze

weed



clams



up set ting

seal

sail ors

roes (eggs of fishes)

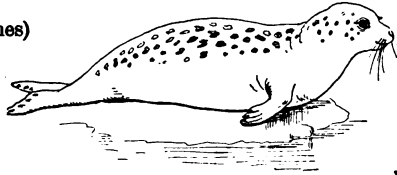
shoals

gale

tide

end ed

pitch



Word Building.

Word Building.

ěv ěrâ ry

ev er

Jan u a ry

ev er y

Feb ru a ry

ev er y bod y

wh (hw)bēr

Sep tem ber

whip

what

Oc to ber

why

white

No vem ber

when

where

De cem ber

while

whoa

tle

which

lit tle

wheat

bee tle

whale

gen tle

wheel

ket tle

whirls

set tle

whisk er

rat tle

what ev er

wreck

whit tle



page

crown

sigh

turned



pit y

cop y

crape

rhymes

lov ing

giv eth

sure ly

faith ful

clos ing

rest ed

heav en

queen

Word Building.**pr**

press

price

praise

Prince

proud

pray

prim er

praised

pre cious

prayers

pret ti est

cl

club

close

clay

class

clean

clear

Cla ra

clams

cluck

claws

climb

clo ver

clock

cloak

clouds

clos er

cloth

claps

closed

clos ing

clothes line

climb ing

cluck ing

WORD BUILDING ELEMENTS.

In addition to its use as an index, this list of elements furnishes an excellent exercise for drill in pronunciation. For reviews the pupils should be asked to spell all the words known to them in which the given element appears, care being taken to accept no word in which the letters have a different sound.

	PAGE		PAGE		PAGE		PAGE
ă	46	ăle	104	ăre	34	ăwl	52
ă ble	33	ălf	92	ărk	30	ăwn	79
ăçe	16	ălk	33	ărm	43	ăx	13
ăsk	8	ăll	18	ărt	45	ăy	11
ăd	4	ăm	14	ă ry	113	ăy	89
ăde	14	ămă	21	ăș	21		
ăg	7	ămp	41	as (a obscure)	51	bē	63
ăge	14	ăn	2	ăse	43	bēr	113
ăge (ăj) . .	92	an (a obscure)	110	ăsh	39	bl	73
ăid	22	ănd	8	ăsk	35	ble	59
ăil	19	ănă	19	ăsa	31	br	67
ăin	21	ăng	39	ăst	35		
ăin	107	ănge	71	ăste	67	căr	47
ăint	100	ănk	17	ăt	2	ch	74
ăir	29	a ny (ên y)	51	ătch	51	cl	114
ăise	20	ăp	4	ăte	26	cór	73
ăit	27	ăpe	31	ăugt	33	cr	62
ăka	26	ăr	61	ăul	68		
al (a obscure)	87	ar (ēr) . . .	87	ăve	49	dă	52
ăl	44	ărd	29	ăw	42	dr	68

	PAGE		PAGE		PAGE		PAGE
ē	13	ēat	40	ew (ū) . . .	32	ifa	61
ēa	13	ēazā	76	ew (u) . . .	42	ift	23
ēach	22	ēg	7	ēy	43	ig	7
ēad	20	eigh (ā) . .	31	ey (ā) . . .	83	igh	71
ēad	100	ēl	44			ight	18
ēak	38	ēll	6	fl	66	ika	51
ēal	43	ēlt	43	fōr	76	il	76
ēam	42	ēm	21	fōr	63	ild	36
ēan	17	ēn	2	fr	57	ila	18
ēap	107	ēn	102	ful	64	ilk	37
ēar	25	an	45			ill	6
ēār	36	an	53	gēn (jēn) .	74	im	10
ēase	42	ēnd	25	gn	101	imā	49
ēat	44	ēnt	40	gr	79	in	3
ēave	20	ēpt	27	gu	76	in	10
ēek	22	ēr	72			inça	52
ēd	4	ēr	88	ib	68	ind	17
ēd	52	ēr	98	ic	102	ina	19
ēd	83	ēr	110	iça	16	ing	28
ēd	101	ēra	38	ich	22	ing	82
ēdga (ēj) .	83	ēra	74	iek	30	ing	94
ēe	13	ēs	107	id	9	ing	109
ēēd	38	ēsh	17	ide	9	ink	17
ēek	35	ēss	30	ia	26	ip	10
ēel	29	ēst	8	ia	99	ipa	100
ēēn	40	ēst	104	iad	27	ird (ērd) .	102
ēēn	89	ēt	4	iēs	68	irā	96
ēēp	15	ēth	36	iēs	71	irl (ērl) .	102
ēēar	36	ēv ēr	113	if	110	is	74

	PAGE		PAGE		PAGE		PAGE
ĩş	21	ō	12	ōng	24	oud	32
ış	38	ô	61	ōō	23	ough (ũf)	34
ish	34	ğ	59	ōof	43	ought (at)	42
ist	96	oad	52	ool	40	ould (ood)	33
it	2	oak	71	oom	38	ound	26
itə	9	oam	92	oon	18	our	36
ith	101	oar	34	oot	73	our	38
ivə	15	oast	100	ood	32	ouse	22
ive	67	oat	15	ood	67	out	32
ix	23	ob	3	ook	20	outh	20
		øk	37	oar	110	ova	36
jā	49	od	34	op	5	ova (ũv)	39
jü	49	oe	12	ope	27	ow	12
		oes	101	or	24	ow	92
klə	100	of	110	or (ēr) . .	47	ow (ou) . .	41
kn	47	og	7	ora	49	owl (oul)	43
		oil	51	ork	107	own	22
lā	47	oka	41	orn	100	own (oun)	22
lëss	104	old	15	orn	45	ox	29
'l	47	ole	100	ort	34	oy (oi) . .	27
lū	79	oll	37	ose	61		
lÿ	91	om	21	osa (ōoz)	37	për	76
		oma (ũm)	31	oss	39	plə	56
mā	71	on	29	ost	33	pâr	96
		on (ũn) . .	64	ost	27		
nā	67	on	41	ot	5	qu (kw) . .	76
nëss	100	ond	17	ota	37		
nō	83	one	47	oth	31	rā	61
n't	53	one (ũn) .	31	oth ēr . . .	24	'rə	76

	PAGE		PAGE		PAGE		PAGE
s (sh) . . .	45	sw	99	uĭĭ (ool). .	71	uŷ	71
sāi	79			ūm	22		
sc	111	th	84	ūmb	32	væſ	100
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